IDSAP 2021 Book 1 (Infections in Immunocompromised Patients)

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Continuing Pharmacy Education Credit: The American College of Clinical Pharmacy

and the American Society of Health-System Pharmacists are accredited by the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE) as providers of continuing pharmacy education (CPE).

**IDSAP Target Audience:** The target audience for IDSAP 2021 Book 1 (*Infections in Immunocompromised Patients*) is board-certified infectious diseases pharmacists caring patients with immune compromise and those involved in antimicrobial stewardship.

Module I (4.5 CPE) 0217-9999-21-019-H01-P

### **Chapter: Cytomegalovirus**

### **Learning Objectives**

- 1. Evaluate patients for pathogenesis and risk factors associated with cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection.
- 2. Develop plans for prophylaxis and preemptive therapy against CMV after solid organ transplant and hematopoietic stem cell transplant.
- 3. Design comprehensive treatment plans for patients with CMV infection and disease.
- 4. Develop a plan to detect and manage CMV treatment-related adverse effects and toxicities.

# **Chapter: Candidemia and Invasive Candidiasis Learning Objectives**

- 1. Design initial and step-down antifungal regimens for the treatment of candidemia and candidiasis based on anatomic location and severity.
- 2. Distinguish side effects and limitations of the common antifungals used in the management of candidemia and candidiasis.
- 3. Evaluate a patient for the proper initiation of empiric antifungal therapy for suspected invasive candidiasis.
- 4. Evaluate a patient for the need of antifungal prophylaxis to prevent candidiasis.

### Module II (6.0 CPE) 0217-9999-21-020-H01-P

### **Chapter: Invasive Mold Infections**

#### **Learning Objectives**

1. Design appropriate first-line, empiric treatment of invasive mold infections, accounting for clinical presentation, risk factors, patient characteristics, and antifungal pharmacology.

- 2. Distinguish the characteristics of antifungal agents according to their spectra of anti-mold activity, adverse effects, drug-drug interactions, and monitoring parameters.
- 3. Evaluate the role of prophylaxis against invasive mold infections in specialized patient populations, according to risk-versus-benefit analysis and supporting evidence.

## **Chapter: Evaluation of Antibiotic Allergies Learning Objectives**

- 1. Evaluate cellular and humoral components of the innate and adaptive immune responses.
- 2. Distinguish characteristics of immediate and delayed hypersensitivity reactions.
- 3. Evaluate features associated with an increased risk of drug hypersensitivity reactions.
- 4. Develop a management strategy for patients with antibiotic hypersensitivities.
- 5. Assess the rate of cross-reactivity between antibiotics with similar chemical structures.

## Chapter: The Link Between Stewardship Strategies and Antimicrobial Resistance Learning Objectives

- 1. Distinguish urgent, serious, and concerning threats using information in the CDC's Antibiotic Resistance Threats in the United States, 2019 report.
- 2. Evaluate immunocompromised patients for the characteristics and prevalence of multi-drug resistant infections.
- 3. Evaluate antimicrobial stewardship strategies and modalities for combating antimicrobial resistance in both the inpatient and outpatient settings.
- 4. Using knowledge of antimicrobial resistance and antimicrobial stewardship, develop a plan for reducing resistance.

### Module III (5.5 CPE) UAN: 0217-9999-21-021-H01-P

## Interactive case: Asymptomatic Bacteriuria Learning Objectives

- 1. Distinguish the differences between asymptomatic bacteriuria (ASB) and a UTI.
- 2. Evaluate a patient and assess the need for treatment of ASB.
- 3. Assess a patient for the proper initiation of antibiotics for ASB.

## Interactive case: Nocardia and Atypical Mycobacteria Infections Learning Objectives

- 1. Distinguish the microbiology and pathophysiology of *Nocardia* and nontuberculous mycobacteria (NTM) infections.
- 2. Evaluate patients for clinical presentation and diagnostic criteria for *Nocardia* and NTM infections.
- 3. Design appropriate therapy regimens for patients with *Nocardia* and NTM infections.
- 4. Assess key pharmacotherapy monitoring values for therapies used for *Nocardia* and NTM infections.

# Interactive case: Immunization in the Immunocompromised Host Learning Objectives

- 1. Assess immunocompromised patients for preventable viral and bacterial pathogens with recent recurrence or outbreaks because of vaccine hesitancy that place them at high risk.
- 2. Evaluate the impact of risk factors and immunocompromising conditions relative to the timing and selection of vaccines (e.g., live, adjuvanted).
- 3. Evaluate the recent changes to adult vaccination and implications relative to the care of immunocompromised patients.