TABLE OF CONTENTS

Book 10

Preface	i
Editorial Board	ii
Book 10 Panel	iii
Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest	ix
Continuing Education and Program Evaluation Instructions	X
Book 10 Post Test	X
Role of ACCP	XV

Oncology I

EARLY AND LOCALLY ADVANCED	
BREAST CANCER	
Learning Objectives	l
Introduction	1
Diagnosis and Staging	1
Initial Examinations and Biopsy	1
Axillary LN Evaluation	1
Abbreviations in This Chapter	2
Prognostic and Predictive Factors	2
Primary Tumor Size	2
LN Status	2
Pathologic Tumor Characteristics	2
HR Status	2
HER2 Status	3
Proliferation Markers	3
Response to Systemic Therapy	3
Treatment of EBC and LABC	3
Surgery	3
Mastectomy	
Breast Conservation Surgery	4
Neoadjuvant Therapy	4
Radiation	4
Adjuvant Therapy	4
Assessment Tools	5
Endocrine Surgery	6
Luteinizing Hormone–Releasing	
Hormone Analogs	6
Selective ER Modulators	9
Aromatase Inhibitors	5
Endocrine Therapy Summary	6
Encourne merupy building	0

Chemotherapy	
Taxane-Based Regimens	7
Anthracycline-Based Regimens	7
Dose Intensification Strategies	8
Summary	8
Targeted Therapy	10
Adverse Effects of Breast Cancer Therapy	10
Vasomotor Symptoms	10
Genitourinary Complications	10
Arthralgia	10
Bone Loss	11
Thromboembolic Events	11
Cardiac Dysfunction	11
Anthracyclines	11
Taxanes	11
Trastuzumab	11
Peripheral Neuropathies	12
The Role of the Pharmacist	12
Conclusion	12
Annotated Bibliography	
Self-Assessment Questions	17

METASTATIC BREAST CANCER

21
21
21
22
22
22
22
23
24
27

Other Targeted Therapies	
Bisphosphonates	
Brain Metastases	
Conclusion	
Annotated Bibliography	
Self-Assessment Questions	
-	

PHARMACOGENOMICS

Learning Objectives	
Introduction	
Tamoxifen	
Abbreviations in This Chapter	40
CYP2D6 Polymorphisms	40
Genotype and Clinical Outcomes	41
Clinical Testing	41
Irinotecan	42
UGT Polymorphisms and Toxicity	42
Clinical Testing	42
Fluorouracil	
DPD Polymorphisms	
DPD Deficiency and Toxicity	
DPD Expression and Efficacy	
Clinical Testing	43
Mercaptopurine	43
TMPT Polymorphisms	
TMPT Deficiency and Clinical Outcomes	44
TMPT Testing	44
Epidermal Growth Factor Inhibitors	45
EGFR Mutations and Efficacy	
Mutations	
Erlotinib	
Cetuximab	
Panitumumab	46
Clinical Testing	46
Tyrosine Kinase Inhibitors	47
BCR-ABL Mutations	
Clinical Outcomes	47
Clinical Testing	48
Conclusion	
Annotated Bibliography	48
Self-Assessment Questions	51

Oncology II

LUNG CANCER	
Learning Objectives	.57
Introduction	
Prevention	
Early Detection	57
Abbreviations in This Chapter	58
Clinical Presentation and Diagnosis	58
Classification	58
Non–Small Cell Lung Cancer	
Staging	58
Prognostic Factors	
Treatment	
Stages I, IIA, and IIB (T2, N1)	
Stages IIB (T3, N0), IIIA, and IIIB	60
Stage IV	61
Recurrent Disease	
Small Cell Lung Cancer	

Staging	
Prognostic Factors	62
Treatment	62
Limited Stage	62
Extensive Stage	63
Prophylactic Cranial Irradiation	63
Recurrent Disease	63
Complications and Supportive Care	
Flderly Patients	65
Patient Education	
Role of the Pharmacist	
Conclusion	
Annotated Bibliography	
Self-Assessment Questions	
Sen-Assessment Questions	0)
RENAL CANCER	
Learning Objectives	73
Introduction	73
Risk Factors	
Abbreviations in This Chapter	75 74
Tumor Histology	
Dathophysiology	/4 7/
Pathophysiology	/4/ 75
Clinical Presentation	13 75
Diagnostio Studios	
Staning and Despession	
Staging and Prognosis	/0 76
Prognostic Factors	/0 76
Farly Stage (Stages L III)	
Early Stage (Stages 1–111)	/0
Advanced Stage (Stage IV)	//
Surgery	
Chemotherapy and Hormonal Therapy	
Cytokine Therapy	
Targeted Therapy	
Sorafenib	
Sunitinib	
Temsirolimus	79
Bevacızumab	79
Other Agents	79
Special Populations	
Non–Clear Cell Histology Tumors	79
Presence of Brain Metastasis	80
Absence of Nephrectomy	80
Noncytokine Refractory Tumors	
Evolving Therapies	81
Supportive Care Issues	
Conclusion	82
Annotated Bibliography	
Self-Assessment Questions	85
SUPPORTIVE CARE	
Learning Objectives	89
Introduction	
Anticoagulation in Patients with Cancer	89
Abbreviations in This Chapter	90

Natural Products and Care

Fatigue and Anemia90Iron Therapy91ESA Therapy91Tumor Lysis Syndrome92Patient Adherence to Therapy93

Pain Management	94
Newer Agents	94
Patient Education	95
Antiemetic Therapy	96
Clinical End Points	96
New Antiemetic Agent Options	96
Antiemetic Therapy Guidelines	96
Breakthrough and Refractory Emesis	97
Quality Patient Care	97
Annotated Bibliography	98
Self-Assessment Questions	01

Oncology III

PEDIATRIC LEUKEMIAS	
Learning Objectives	
Introduction	
Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia	
Epidemiology	107
Genetics	
Pathophysiology	107
Abbreviations in This Chapter	
Clinical Presentation	
Diagnosis	
Classification	108
Prognostic Factors	109
Treatment	
Remission Induction	
Intensification (Consolidation) Therapy	110
Continuation (Maintenance) and	
Reinduction Therapy	110
Reintensification Therapy	110
CNS Therapy	110
Pharmacogenetics of Therapy	111
Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation	111
Treatment of Specific Risk Groups	
Infant ALL	
Down Syndrome	
Relapsed ALL	
Acute Myeloid Leukemia	
Epidemiology and Risk Factors	
Clinical Presentation	
Diagnosis, Classification,	110
and Prognostic Factors	
I reatment	
Induction Therapy	
Consolidation (Intensification) I herapy	113
Antimianshial Drankulavia	
Antimicrobial Prophylaxis	113
Treatment Deleted AMI	
Long Term Complications	
A ftor Loukomia Thorony	114
Cardiaa Taviaity	114 11 <i>4</i>
Endoarinonathias	114 11 <i>4</i>
Thyroid Dysfunction	114 11 <i>1</i>
Gonadal Dysfunction	114 11 <i>4</i>
Obesity	114 11 <i>4</i>
Skeletal Abnormalities	114 11 <i>1</i>
Secondary Malignancies	
The Role of the Pharmacist	
The Role of the Fhurthaelst	115

Annotated Bibliography	
Self-Assessment Questions	119
PEDIATRIC BRAIN NEOPLASMS	
Learning Objectives	121
Introduction	121
Medulloblastoma	121
Abbreviations in This Chapter	122
Chromosomal Aberrations	
and Molecular Biology	
Clinical Symptoms	
Therapy	
Glioma	124
Low-Grade Gliomas	124
Clinical Symptoms	
Therapy	124
High-Grade Gliomas	
Clinical Symptoms	
Therapy	125
Ependymoma	126
Clinical Symptoms	126
Therapy	126
Long-term Complications Associated with	
Therapy for Pediatric Brain Neoplasms	127
The Role of the Pharmacist	128
Annotated Bibliography	129
Self-Assessment Questions	131
CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM TUMORS	
Learning Objectives	
Primary Central Nervous System Tumors	
Pathology	
HDIGOMIOLOGY	1.25

Primary Central Nervous System Tumors	135
Pathology	
Epidemiology	135
Risk Factors	135
Abbreviations in This Chapter	136
Molecular Pathogenesis	136
Clinical Presentation	136
Diagnosis	136
Treatment Options	136
Surgery	136
Radiation	137
Chemotherapy	137
Barriers to Therapy	137
Anaplastic Tumors	137
Standard of Care for Newly Diagnosed GBM.	137
Carmustine-Coated Implantable Wafers	137
Temozolomide	138
Recurrent GBM	138
Future Directions	139
Secondary (Metastatic) CNS Tumors	139
Epidemiology	139
Clinical Presentation	139
Prognosis	139
Therapeutic Options	140
Radiation	140
Surgery	140
Chemotherapy	140
Complications Associated	
with Brain Metastases	140
Vasogenic Edema	140
Seizures	140
Venous Thromboembolism	141

Role of the Pharmacist	141
Conclusion	141
Annotated Bibliography	
Self-Assessment Questions	

MYELODYSPLASTIC SYNDROME AND

CHRONIC MYELOID LEUKEMIA	
Learning Objectives	147
Myelodysplastic Syndrome	147
Prognostic Features	147
Abbreviations in This Chapter	.148
Goals of Therapy	148
Historical Perspective	
Outcomes Definitions	
Therapeutic Options	.148
Supportive Care	148
Growth Factors	.148
Iron Chelation	149
DNA Methyltransferase Inhibitors	149
Azacitidine	150
Decitabine	151
Lenalidomide	151
Allogeneic SCT	151
Conclusion	.151
Chronic Myeloid Leukemia	152
Monitoring Responses	.152
Treatment	.152
Imatinib Mesylate	.152
Mechanisms of Imatinib Resistance	153
Therapeutic Options for Imatinib Resistance	
Increased Imatinib Dosing	.154
Dasatinib	.154
Nilotinib	.154
Allogeneic SCT	.154
Conclusion	.155
Role of the Pharmacist	.155
Annotated Bibliography	.155
Self-Assessment Questions	159